

Олимпиада СПбГУ по информатике 2020/21 учебного года

A	B	C	D	E	F	Sum
100	100	100	100	20	25	445

Task A ()

```
n = int(input())
# a = int('1'*n)
# a = str(a*a)
alp1 = '123456789'
alp2 = '023456789'
if n < 10:
    print(alp1[n-1])
else:
    print(alp2[(n-9-1)%9])
# s = 0
# k = 0
# for i in range(n):
#     s += 1 + k
#     while s >= 10:
#         k += 1
#         s -= 10
#     print(a[-i-1])
# print(a[-n])
```

Task B ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <bitset>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <cmath>

using namespace std;

bool check(int m, int k, string &s){
    int i = 0, res = 0;
    while (i < s.size()){
        set<int> dif;
        dif.insert(s[i]);
        int l = 1;
        res++;
        while (i < s.size() && k >= l && dif.size() <= 3){
            l++;
            i++;
            dif.insert(s[i]);
            // l++;
            // i++;
        }
        // if (k>=l || dif.size() > 3)
        // i--;
    }
    // cout << res << endl;
    return res <= m;
}

int32_t main() {
    int n, k;
    cin >> n >> k;
    string s;
    cin >> s;
    // cout << check(3, k, s);
    int l = 0, r = n;
    while (l+1 < r){
        int m = (l+r)/2;
        if (check(m, k, s))
            r = m;
        else
            l = m;
    }
    cout << r << endl;
}

/*
9 3
abcabcabc

*/
```

Task C ()

```

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <bitset>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <cmath>
#include <stack>
#define ll long long
using namespace std;

void first(int k, int s, int v, int w, vector<int> &vs, vector<int> &ws, vector<char> &res, int n)
{
    cout << k << ' ' << s << endl;
    if (k <= w && s <= v){
        for (auto i : res) cout << i;
        cout << endl;
        exit(0);
    }
    if (k >= w)
        return;
    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        if (res[i] == 'x'){
            res[i] = 'y';
            s-=vs[i];
            k+=ws[i];
            first(k, s, v, w, vs, ws, res, n);
            k-=ws[i];
            s+=vs[i];
            res[i] = 'x';
        }
    }
}

int32_t main() {
    // cin.tie(NULL);
    // ios
    int n, v, w, s = 0;
    cin >> n >> v >> w;
    vector<int> vs(n), ws(n);
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) cin >> vs[i];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) cin >> ws[i], s+=ws[i];
    // if (v > w){
    //     swap(v, w);
    //     swap(vs, ws);
    // }
    vector<pair<int, vector<bool>>> dp(v+1, {s+1, vector<bool> (n, 1)});
    dp[0].first = s;
    // dp[0] = s;
    if (dp[0].first <= w){
        for (auto c : dp[0].second){
            if (c)
                cout << 'y';
            else
                cout << 'x';
        }
        cout << endl;
        return 0;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        for (int j = v - vs[i]; j >= 0; j--) {
            // if (j + vs[i] > v)
            //     continue;
            if (dp[j].first != s + 1) {
                if (dp[j+vs[i]].first > dp[j].first - ws[i]){
                    dp[j+vs[i]].second = dp[j].second;
                    dp[j + vs[i]].second[i] = 0;
                    dp[j+vs[i]].first = dp[j].first - ws[i];
                    // cout << dp[j+vs[i]].first << ' ' << j << endl;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if (dp[j + vs[i]].first <= w){
        for (auto c : dp[j+vs[i]].second){
            if (c)
                cout << 'y';
            else
                cout << 'x';
            cout << c;
        }
        cout << endl;
        return 0;
    }

}

}
cout << -1 << endl;
}

/*
add
1
10 3
7 2 3

clear
1
10 3
2 7 3 10
*/

```

Task D ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <bitset>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <cmath>
#include <stack>

using namespace std;

void first(int k, int s, int v, int w, vector<int> &vs, vector<int> &ws, vector<char> &res, int n)
{
    cout << k << ' ' << s << endl;
    if (k <= w && s <= v){
        for (auto i : res) cout << i;
        cout << endl;
        exit(0);
    }
    if (k >= w)
        return;
    cout << "Hi" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        if (res[i] == 'x'){
            res[i] = 'y';
            s-=vs[i];
            k+=ws[i];
            first(k, s, v, w, vs, ws, res, n);
            k-=ws[i];
            s+=vs[i];
            res[i] = 'x';
        }
    }
}

int32_t main() {
    int n;
    vector<char> ns;
    char c;
    cin >> n;
    string s;
    stack<int> ss;
    // cin >> s;
    // for (int i = 0)
    for (int i = 0; i < 2*n; i++){
        cin >> c;
        ns.push_back(c);
        if (c == ')' || c == '{'){
            if (ss.size() && ss.top() == 1)
                ss.pop();
            else
                ss.push(1);
        }
        else{
            if (ss.size() && ss.top() == 2)
                ss.pop();
            else
                ss.push(2);
        }
    }
    // for (auto i : ns) cout << i;
    cout << ss.size()/2 << endl;
    // cout << endl;
}

/*
5
((((()((
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((() ))

```


Task E ()

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <bitset>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <cmath>
#include <stack>
#include <random>
#define int long long
using namespace std;

void first(int k, int s, int v, int w, vector<int> &vs, vector<int> &ws, vector<char> &res, int n)
{
    // cout << k << ' ' << s << endl;
    if (k <= w && s <= v){
        for (auto i : res) cout << i;
        cout << endl;
        exit(0);
    }
    if (k >= w)
        return;
    // cout << "Hi" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        if (res[i] == 'x'){
            res[i] = 'y';
            s-=vs[i];
            k+=ws[i];
            first(k, s, v, w, vs, ws, res, n);
            k-=ws[i];
            s+=vs[i];
            res[i] = 'x';
        }
    }
}

int32_t main() {
    string s;
    srand(1);
    int ri = rand(), i1 = 2, i2 = 1, i3 = 0;
    cin >> s;
    int t, n, k;
    cin >> t;
    cin >> n >> k;
    n++;
    ri = ri%n;
    int ri2 = rand();
    if (n > 10)
        while (t--) {
            {
                if (s[0] == 'a') {
                    vector<int> a(k);
                    for (int i = 0; i < k; i++) {
                        cin >> a[i];
                        if (a[i] == ri) {
                            cout << "(" << endl;
                            exit(1);
                        }
                    }
                }
                cout << ri << endl;
            }
            else {
                // vector<int> res;
                // res.reserve(n);
                for (int i = 0; i <= k; i++) {
                    int temp;
                    cin >> temp;
                    if (temp != ri) {
                        cout << temp << ' ';
                    }
                }
            }
        }
}
```

```

    }
    //          cout << ri << endl;
}
}
}
else
    while (t--){
        if (s[0] == 'a'){
            vector<int> a(k);
            int p = 0, st = 1;
            for (int i = 0; i < k; i++) cin >> a[i];
            sort(a.begin(), a.end());
            p = a[i1] * (a[i2] + a[i3]);
            //          p+=ri2;
            //          for (int i : a)
            //              if (i == p%n)
            //                  exit(1);
            cout << p%n << endl;
        }
        else{
            vector<int> a(k);
            for (int i = 0; i < k+1; i++) cin >> a[i];
            for (int i = 0; i < k+1; i++){
                int p = 0, st = 1;
                vector<int> temp;
                for (int j = 0; j <= k; j++)
                    if (j != i)
                        temp.push_back(a[j]);
                sort(temp.begin(), temp.end());
                p = temp[i1] * (temp[i2] + temp[i3]);
                //          p+=ri2;
                if (p%n == a[i]) {
                    for (int j = 0; j <= k; j++)
                        if (i != j)
                            cout << a[j] << ' ';
                    return 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

/*
add
1
10 3
7 2 3

clear
1
10 3
2 7 3 6
*/

```


Task F ()

```

#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <bitset>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <map>
#include <set>
#include <cmath>
#include <stack>

using namespace std;

void first(int k, int s, int v, int w, vector<int> &vs, vector<int> &ws, vector<char> &res, int n)
{
    cout << k << ' ' << s << endl;
    if (k <= w && s <= v){
        for (auto i : res) cout << i;
        cout << endl;
        exit(0);
    }
    if (k >= w)
        return;
    // cout << "Hi" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
        if (res[i] == 'x'){
            res[i] = 'y';
            s-=vs[i];
            k+=ws[i];
            first(k, s, v, w, vs, ws, res, n);
            k-=ws[i];
            s+=vs[i];
            res[i] = 'x';
        }
    }
}

int32_t main() {
    string s = "12\4_1\4_0\5_0\5_1\6_1\6_2\5_2\5_3\4_3\4_2\3_2\3_1\n";
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    vector<pair<int, int>> a(8);
    a[0] = {-3, 1};
    a[1] = {-1, 2};
    a[2] = {1, 3};
    a[3] = {2, 1};
    a[4] = {3, -1};
    a[5] = {1, -2};
    a[6] = {-1, -3};
    a[7] = {-2, -1};
    cout << s;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cout << a[i].first << '_' << a[i].second << endl;
}

/*
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*/

```