

# Олимпиада СПбГУ по информатике 2020/21 учебного года

A	B	C	D	E	F	Sum
100	100	100	100	55	25	480

## Task A ()

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define int long long
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
#define rall(x) (x).rbegin(), (x).rend()
#define fs first
#define sc second
#define MP make_pair
#define pb push_back
#define sz(x) (int)x.size()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
mt19937 rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
#ifdef FLameDragon
    freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
//    freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
#endif
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    if (n <= 10) {
        cout << n % 10 << '\n';
    } else {
        n--;
        n %= 9;
        if (n == 0) {
            cout << "0\n";
        } else {
            cout << n + 1 << '\n';
        }
    }
}
```

## Task B ()

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define int long long
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
#define rall(x) (x).rbegin(), (x).rend()
#define fs first
#define sc second
#define MP make_pair
#define pb push_back
#define sz(x) (int)x.size()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
mt19937 rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
#ifdef FLameDragon
    freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
//    freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
#endif
    int n, k;
    cin >> n >> k;
    string s;
    cin >> s;
    int ans = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i += 1) {
        int j = i;
        set<int> cur;
        while (j < n) {
            cur.insert(s[j]);
            if (sz(cur) > 3 || j - i >= k) break;
            j += 1;
        }
        i = j - 1;
        cerr << i << endl;
        ans += 1;
    }
    cout << ans << '\n';
}
```

## Task C ()

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

//#define int long long
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
#define rall(x) (x).rbegin(), (x).rend()
#define fs first
#define sc second
#define MP make_pair
#define pb push_back
#define sz(x) (int)x.size()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
mt19937 rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());

const int N = 500 + 10;
const int W = 250000 + 10;
const int INF = 1e9;
int n, X, Y;
int x[N], y[N];
int dp[N][W];

inline bool updMax(int &x, int y) {
    if (y > x) {
        x = y;
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}

void init() {
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < W; j++) {
            dp[i][j] = -INF;
        }
    }
}

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
#ifdef FLameDragon
    freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
//    freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
#endif
    init();
    cin >> n >> X >> Y;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        cin >> x[i];
    }
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        cin >> y[i];
        sum += y[i];
    }
    Y = sum - Y;
    Y = max(Y, 0);
    dp[0][0] = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        int cur = x[i];
        for (int w = 0; w < W; w++) {
            dp[i][w] = dp[i - 1][w];
        }
        for (int w = cur; w <= X; w++) {
            updMax(dp[i][w], dp[i - 1][w - cur] + y[i]);
        }
    }
    int i = 0, j = 0;
    for (int a = 0; a <= n; a++) {
        for (int b = 0; b <= X; b++) {
            if (dp[a][b] > dp[i][j]) {
                i = a;
                j = b;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        }
    }  

    if (dp[ i ][ j ] < Y) {  

        cout << "-1\n";  

        return 0;  

    }  

    cerr << i << ' ' << j << endl;  

    string ans(n, 'y');  

    while (i) {  

        if (j >= x[ i ] && dp[ i ][ j ] == dp[ i - 1 ][ j - x[ i ] ] + y[ i ]) {  

            j -= x[ i ];  

            ans[ i - 1 ] = 'x';  

        }  

        i -= 1;  

    }  

    cout << ans << '\n';
}

```

## Task D ()

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define int long long
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
#define rall(x) (x).rbegin(), (x).rend()
#define fs first
#define sc second
#define MP make_pair
#define pb push_back
#define sz(x) (int)x.size()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
mt19937 rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
#ifdef FLameDragon
    freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
//    freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
#endif
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    string s;
    cin >> s;
    int ans = 0;
    auto getType = [&](char c) {
        if (c == '(' || c == ')') {
            return 0;
        } else {
            return 1;
        }
    };
    string tmp;
    for (int i = 0; i < 2 * n; i++) {
        int j = i;
        while (j < 2 * n && getType(s[i]) == getType(s[j])) {
            j += 1;
        }
        int len = j - i;
        if (len % 2 == 1) {
            tmp += s[i];
            if (sz(tmp) > 1 && getType(tmp[sz(tmp) - 2]) == getType(s[i])) {
                tmp.pop_back();
                tmp.pop_back();
            }
        }
        i = j - 1;
    }
    ans = sz(tmp);
    assert(ans % 2 == 0);
    cout << ans / 2 << '\n';
}
```

## Task E ()

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define int long long
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
#define rall(x) (x).rbegin(), (x).rend()
#define fs first
#define sc second
#define MP make_pair
#define pb push_back
#define sz(x) (int)x.size()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
mt19937 rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());

const int P = 2523;
const int N = 100000;
const int K = 12;
vector<int> kek = { 84458, 4518, 1563, 46730, 84673, 4096, 37951, 99831, 48627, 12739, 3223,
80926, 16950, 49532, 10422, 29248, 92398, 51676, 9628, 5987, 41762, 9734, 18197, 86891, 19300,
29150, 29860, 89831, 11201, 40772, 9353, 26442, 6390, 76866, 3847, 34577, 21625, 29309,
34551, 41010, 29941, 64958, 98008, 63469, 98515, 8628, 94739, 70051, 19646, 56416, 93687,
60223, 41999, 84844, 65942, 17961, 13159, 72918, 48786, 54116, 92921, 25271, 35735, 19146,
22576, 20133, 89134, 3814, 30415, 8380, 7227, 39202, 76246, 4255, 50715, 29220, 37127, 5183,
27655, 43034, 65242, 22449, 39724, 5040, 99725, 53088, 88382, 93200, 31275, 30493, 49031,
26219, 95346, 91167, 2190, 44257, 65487, 94600, 34557, 19340};
vector<int> idk = {32, 2049, 3, 515, 36, 69, 70, 1031, 264, 73, 74, 2059, 1036,
1037, 526, 47, 528, 81, 2066, 1043, 2068, 533, 150, 279, 2072, 57, 282, 155, 540,
1053, 94, 95, 1056, 1057, 98, 1059, 292, 165, 2086, 2087, 104, 297, 170, 171, 172,
1069, 558, 111, 560, 561, 562, 1075, 308, 565, 182, 311, 184, 569, 2106, 187, 124,
, 125, 318, 1087, 96, 193, 578, 2115, 100, 581, 86, 199, 584, 585, 2122, 587, 204,
589, 206, 591, 2128, 113, 2130, 595, 2132, 597, 342, 343, 120, 217, 1114, 219,
348, 2141, 2142, 607, 608, 1121, 2146, 611, 228, 357, 2150, 615, 2152, 617, 2154,
2155, 620, 2157, 238, 2159, 624, 625, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 1142, 375, 2168, 377
, 378, 251, 252, 253, 1150, 639, 192, 2177, 162, 2179, 196, 2181, 1158, 1159, 392,
2185, 154, 1163, 156, 205, 1166, 399, 208, 2193, 210, 179, 180, 2197, 1174, 663,
664, 409, 218, 2203, 220, 413, 190, 671, 1184, 2209, 1186, 1187, 1188, 677, 678,
1191, 424, 425, 2218, 683, 236, 237, 2222, 191, 240, 689, 434, 243, 2228, 693, 438
, 695, 440, 441, 442, 2235, 444, 1213, 1214, 447, 2240, 705, 450, 1219, 452, 709,
710, 711, 232, 2249, 2250, 459, 460, 221, 718, 463, 1232, 465, 242, 723, 244, 245,
470, 2263, 1240, 249, 730, 475, 476, 733, 254, 479, 480, 241, 482, 739, 1252, 485
, 486, 247, 488, 745, 746, 1259, 2284, 2285, 494, 751, 2288, 753, 1266, 499, 2292,
757, 758, 503, 504, 1273, 1274, 2299, 2300, 509, 1278, 1279, 288, 2305, 290, 291,
276, 325, 278, 775, 296, 1289, 778, 1291, 780, 1293, 334, 303, 336, 337, 2322,
2323, 788, 309, 1302, 791, 312, 793, 1306, 347, 316, 349, 414, 351, 800, 417, 306,
307, 356, 805, 2342, 423, 2344, 809, 362, 315, 2348, 317, 1326, 2351, 432, 817,
1330, 1331, 372, 2357, 822, 2359, 824, 1337, 826, 1339, 380, 2365, 2366, 2367,
2368, 353, 2370, 355, 340, 341, 2374, 1351, 456, 1353, 1354, 2379, 844, 845, 1358,
847, 848, 1361, 466, 851, 852, 1365, 2390, 2391, 856, 1369, 858, 1371, 2396, 381,
1374, 383, 1376, 2401, 866, 1379, 2404, 1381, 374, 1383, 1384, 2409, 1386, 491,
1388, 1389, 1390, 879, 2416, 881, 498, 883, 1396, 501, 2422, 1399, 888, 2425, 890,
507, 2428, 1405, 2430, 2431, 896, 2433, 1410, 403, 1412, 453, 454, 407, 904, 905,
410, 2443, 908, 1421, 462, 1423, 912, 1425, 1426, 467, 916, 437, 918, 2455, 1432,
921, 2458, 923, 1436, 445, 446, 927, 1440, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 933, 2470, 935
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, 502, 2487, 2488, 2489, 506, 955, 2492, 957, 510, 1471, 2496, 961, 962, 1475,
2500, 1477, 1478, 1479, 2504, 489, 970, 2507, 2508, 477, 974, 975, 2512, 977, 1490
, 1491, 1492, 1493, 982, 983, 2520, 2521, 1498, 2523, 988, 2525, 2526, 511, 1504,
2529, 2530, 2531, 996, 2533, 2534, 1511, 1000, 505, 1514, 1515, 508, 1517, 2542,
2543, 1520, 1009, 1010, 1523, 2548, 2549, 1526, 1015, 1016, 2553, 1018, 1019, 1020
, 1533, 2558, 1535, 1536, 577, 770, 531, 532, 773, 1542, 1543, 1544, 777, 538, 779
, 556, 653, 782, 655, 592, 657, 594, 1555, 1556, 1557, 2582, 599, 2584, 1561, 2586
, 1563, 2588, 669, 1566, 799, 1568, 2593, 802, 563, 1572, 1573, 806, 567, 616,
2601, 2602, 619, 684, 685, 574, 687, 688, 2609, 2610, 2611, 692, 1589, 2614, 823,
2616, 825, 1594, 2619, 828, 637, 830, 2623, 704, 609, 1602, 1603, 596, 613, 838,
2631, 600, 2633, 1610, 603, 604, 717, 2638, 1615, 720, 721, 2642, 627, 724, 853,
726, 631, 1624, 857, 2650, 2651, 1628, 1629, 2654, 735, 864, 2657, 2658, 867, 868,
629, 630, 871, 744, 2665, 874, 1643, 2668, 2669, 638, 2671, 2672, 2673, 754, 755,
884, 2677, 1654, 1655, 1656, 2681, 762, 1659, 2684, 2685, 766, 1663, 1664, 2689,
706, 1667, 708, 1669, 662, 2695, 680, 1673, 714, 2699, 716, 1677, 2702, 911, 2704,
913, 1682, 2707, 1684, 1685, 2710, 1687, 2712, 2713, 922, 731, 732, 1693, 702,
2719, 736, 1697, 690, 2723, 2724, 2725, 2726, 743, 1704, 937, 698, 1707, 2732, 749
, 2734, 703, 752, 1713, 1714, 2739, 2740, 949, 950, 951, 2744, 761, 1722, 763,
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3092, 1173, 1078, 3095, 3096, 1305, 1562, 3099, 3100, 1565, 3102, 3103, 1312, 1073, 1122, 3107, 1316, 1317, 1126, 3111, 3112, 3113, 3114, 1579, 1324, 1133, 1198, 3119, 1584, 1201, 1202, 1587, 1140, 1333, 1206, 1207, 3128, 1145, 1338, 3131, 1340, 1149, 1598, 1599, 1600, 1217, 1106, 3139, 1220, 1109, 1350, 1127, 3144, 1113, 1226, 1115, 1356, 3149, 1230, 3151, 1616, 1617, 1618, 3155, 1364, 1141, 1622, 1623, 1144, 1625, 3162, 1243, 3164, 3165, 1630, 1247, 3168, 1377, 3170, 1635, 3172, 1253, 3174, 1255, 1640, 1257, 1146, 3179, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1151, 3184, 1265, 1394, 1651, 1652, 1653, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1401, 1402, 1403, 3196, 3197, 3198, 3199, 1408, 1169, 1666, 3203, 1172, 1221, 1670, 3207, 1176, 1193, 1674, 1227, 1228, 3213, 1182, 1231, 1680, 1681, 3218, 1203, 1428, 1205, 1686, 1431, 3224, 1209, 1434, 1435, 1244, 3229, 3230, 1439, 1200, 1249, 1698, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 3239, 1256, 1705, 1258, 1211, 1708, 3245, 1454, 1263, 1264, 1457, 3250, 1715, 1460, 3253, 1718, 3255, 1464, 3257, 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1964, 3757, 3758, 3759,

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```
signed main() {
    ios::base::sync_with_stdio(0), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
#ifndef FLameDragon
    freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
//    freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
#endif
    string type;
    cin >> type;
    int q;
    cin >> q;
    while (q--) {
        int n, k;
        cin >> n >> k;
        vector<int> a;
        for (int i = 0; i < k + (type == "clear"); i++) {
            int x;
            cin >> x;
            a.push_back(x);
        }
        sort(all(a));
        if (n < 11) {
```

```

assert(k == 3);
int mask = 0;
int deg = 1;
for (auto x : a) {
    mask += (x - 1) * deg;
    deg *= 10;
}
// cerr << mask << endl;
// cerr << tmp[mask] << endl;
if (type == "clear") {
    int ban = -1;
    for (int i = 0; i < sz(tmp); i++) {
        if (tmp[i] == -1) continue;
        vector<int> perm(4);
        iota(all(perm), 0);
        do {
            int cur = 0;
            deg = 1;
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
                cur += deg * (a[perm[i]] - 1);
                deg *= 10;
            }
            if (cur == tmp[i]) {
                set<int> mda;
                for (auto x : a) {
                    mda.insert(x - 1);
                }
                int x = i;
                for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
                    mda.erase(x % 10);
                    x /= 10;
                }
                cerr << i << ',' << cur << endl;
                assert(sz(mda) == 1);
                ban = *mda.begin() + 1;
                cerr << ban << endl;
                break;
            }
        } while (next_permutation(all(perm)));
    }
    assert(ban != -1);
    for (auto x : a) {
        if (x != ban) {
            cout << x << ',';
        }
    }
    cout << endl;
} else {
    assert(tmp[mask] != -1);
    int res = -1;
    int x = tmp[mask];
    for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
        if (!binary_search(all(a), x % 10 + 1)) {
            res = x % 10 + 1;
        }
        x /= 10;
    }
    cout << res << endl;
}
continue;
}

if (k <= 10) {
    if (type == "clear") {
        for (auto x : a) {
            if (x != P) {
                cout << x << ',';
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    } else {
        for (auto x : a) {
            assert(x != P);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        cout << P << endl;
    }
} else {
    if (type == "add") {
        int mask = 0;
        for (int bit = 0; bit < K; bit++) {
            if (binary_search(all(a), kek[bit])) {
                mask += 1 << bit;
            }
        }
        int bit = mask ^ idk[mask];
        assert(__builtin_popcount(bit) == 1);
        int deg = 0;
        while ((1 << deg) < bit) {
            deg += 1;
        }
        cout << kek[deg] << endl;
    } else {
        int mask = 0;
        for (int bit = 0; bit < K; bit++) {
            if (binary_search(all(a), kek[bit])) {
                mask += 1 << bit;
            }
        }
        int from = -1;
        for (int x = 0; x < (1 << K); x++) {
            if (idk[x] == mask) {
                from = x;
                break;
            }
        }
        assert(from != -1);
        int bit = mask ^ from;
        assert(__builtin_popcount(bit) == 1);
        int deg = 0;
        while ((1 << deg) < bit) {
            deg += 1;
        }
        int ban = idk[deg];
        for (auto x : a) {
            if (x != ban) {
                cout << x << ' ';
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}
}

```

## Task F ()

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

#define int long long
#define all(x) (x).begin(), (x).end()
#define rall(x) (x).rbegin(), (x).rend()
#define fs first
#define sc second
#define MP make_pair
#define pb push_back
#define sz(x) (int)x.size()
#define sqr(x) ((x) * (x))
mt19937 rng(chrono::steady_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count());

signed main() {
    ios_base::sync_with_stdio(0), cin.tie(0), cout.tie(0);
#ifdef FLameDragon
    freopen("in.txt", "r", stdin);
//    freopen("out.txt", "w", stdout);
#endif
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    cout << "4\n";
    cout << "0_0\n";
    cout << "0_2\n";
    cout << "2_2\n";
    cout << "2_0\n";
    vector<int> x = {-2, -2, -2, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2};
    vector<int> y = {-2, 0, 2, -2, 2, -2, 0, 2};
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout << x[i] << ' ' << y[i] << '\n';
    }
}
```